



Introduction

Returning to practice can be a challenging prospect and The Academy of Medical Royal Colleges (AoMRC) expressed concerns about the lack of direction for doctors returning to practice ^[1]. Following The Advisory, Conciliation and Arbitration Service (ACAS) Junior Doctors' Contract Agreement^[2] and Health Education England (HEE) Enhancing Junior Doctor's Working Lives ^[3] it was recommended that Health Education England's local teams should develop and implement training programmes which would ensure a safe and effective return to learning and practice. Health Education England Yorkshire & the Humber in partnership with the Montagu Clinical Simulation Centre (MCSC) developed the SuppoRTT human factors and communication course which was one of a suite of courses aimed to support trainees returning back into clinical practice, safely and confidently, after a sustained period of absence.

Methods

The SuppoRTT human factors and communication course is a one day course using a blended approach of e-Learning, presentations and simulation-based education provided within a safe learning environment. The main themes of the day are; breaking significant news using actors as simulated patient relatives, dealing with conflict and a video-assisted exercise to explore and discuss the importance of human factors within the healthcare setting.

Results

A total of four SuppoRTT human factors and communication course days were delivered in the first year. Nineteen trainees reserved places and eleven trainees attended representing a wide range of specialities, experiences (core and speciality trainees) and length of absences ^[9]. The evaluation questionnaire was specifically developed to ascertain the trainees' confidence in dealing with breaking significant news, dealing with conflict and an understanding of human factors within

ACAS, "Junior doctors contract agreement," 18th May 2016. [Online]. Available: https://m.acas.org.uk/media/4587/

- Available: https://www.hee.nhs.uk/sites/default/files/documents/EJDWL_-_2018_progress_report.pdf. [Accessed 9th August 2019]
- NHS Improvement Academy, "Human Factors Bronze Level Training," 2019. [Online]. Available: http://qitraining.improvementacademy.org/course/view.php?id=4. [Accessed 4th October 2019].

SuppoRTT Doctors Returning To Training Human Factors & Communication Course

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the healthcare setting. Before and after scores were collected using a 10 point Likert Scale (Results see table 1).

Table 1

The results showed that the candidates reported a significant increase in confidence in breaking significant news, dealing with conflict and an increase in their understanding of human factors.

1. Confidence in Breaking Significant News			2. Confidence in Dealing with Conflict			3. Understanding Human Factors			
	Before	After		Before	After			Before	After
Range	5-9	7-10	Range	3-8	6-9		Range	1-8	7-10
Mean	6.38	8.23	Mean	5.62	7.62		Mean	5.67	8.75
<i>p</i> -value	p < 0.001		<i>p</i> -value	p < 0.001			<i>p</i> -value	p < 0.001	

We care

"This was a really great day. I wasn't sure what to expect hopefully enrich the quality of patient care. and felt a little nervous but I was soon made to feel at ease by the facilitators. S W. I. S. P. E. S. R. J. McGaghie, "A critical review of simulation-based medical education research: 2003-2009," Medical Education, vol. 44, no. doi:10.1111/j.1365-2923.2009.03547.x, pp. 50-63, 2010. It definitely helped with refreshing knowledge O. C. Saltman, N. A. O'Dea and M. R. Kidd, "Conflict management: a primer for doctors in training," Postgraduate Medical Journal, no. 82, pp. 9-12, 2006. Clinical Human Factors Group, "Clinical Human Factors Group," [Online]. Available: https://chfg.org/?s=just+a+routine. [Accessed 17th September 2019]. and skills and was an invaluable 🕲 The Royal College of Anaesthetists, "A.N.T.S Handbook," 2019. [Online]. Available: https://www.rcoa.ac.uk/anaesthetists-educators-aae/aae-anaesthetistsnon-technical-skills-ants. [Accessed 17th September 2019]. confidence boost." 9 Yorkshire and The Humber, "Supported Return to Training SuppoRTT Yorkshire and The Humber Evaluation," Yorkshire and The Humber, 2018/2019.







Results

Further questions asked the delegates; what did they enjoy about the course; what did they dislike or what would they change and what have been the main learning points from the day and how would they change their practice?

Additional comments made were:

"Excellent."

"Maybe a few speciality specific scenarios at hand to use if attendees would find them useful. Although principles of good communication are the same so scenarios can be generic."

"More hands-on session with simulated patient."

Although some of the trainees showed signs of nervousness and anxiety, after initial introductions and discussion of the programme, the data gathered highlighted that the day was informative and helped improve confidence in breaking significant news, dealing with conflict and gain a better understanding of the importance of Human factors in clinical practice. However, it was commented that a more hands-on approach would be of benefit, although careful consideration of the trainees' circumstances needed to be taken into account. Therefore this course was specifically aimed at an introductory level for returning back to practice.

Conclusions

The SuppoRTT human factors and communication one day course provides a safe environment for doctors returning to practice to

> improve their confidence in breaking significant news, dealing with conflict and develop their understanding of the importance of human factors, within a healthcare setting. Health Education England recognised that postgraduate medical trainees require flexibility within their career pathway and a "step on-step off" approach ^[3]. Enhancing working lives and building upon this flexible approach, supports the trainee both personally and professionally and will

[•] Academy of Medical Royal Colleges, "Return to Practice Guidance 2017 Revision," June 2017. [Online]. Available: https://www.aomrc.org.uk/ wp-content/uploads/2017/06/Return_to_Practice_guidance_2017_Revison_0617-2.pdf. [Accessed 9th August 2019].

Junior-doctors-contract-agreement-18-May-2016/pdf/ACAS FINAL AGREED NHS Emp BMA DoH Package 180516.pdf. [Accessed 4th October 2019]. Health Education England, "Enhancing Junior Doctors' Working Lives: A progress report 2018," 2018. [Online].